



Session: Brain Breaks for Grades 6-12, Part 2 **Trainers: Erin Cooney Director of Curriculum & Instruction** 

#### **Getting Started:**

- 1. If you have any questions, please type them into the Q&A box!
- 2. You will receive a follow-up email within 24 hours of this session and that will serve as your certificate of completion/attendance record. The certificate is only for attendees that watch the webinar live; it is not given to those that watch on-demand.

Follow us @pureedgeinc 🔰 🧿



Website: www.pureedgeinc.org

Email: getmoving@pureedgeinc.org



# Introductions



Respond to the poll question to tell us a little about yourself.





http://www.earlylearninghq.org.uk/class-management/multilingual-hello-poster/

# Who We Are

**Pure Edge, Inc. (PEI)** is a private operating foundation that provides direct service to organizations through professional development & strategy thought partnership.

PEI also provides grants to national organizations that advance the work of whole child development & SEL.





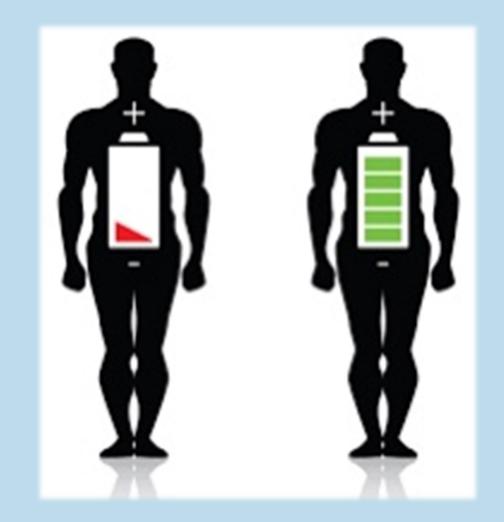
# Introductions

#### Erin Cooney, Ed. M. erin@pureedgeinc.org Director of Curriculum & Instruction, National Trainer





# What is your Energy Level right now?







# Engaging Activity: Mindful Minute







# Learning Objectives

- Experience Pure Edge Brain Breaks
- Create a Brain Breaks implementation plan.
- Explore the neuroscience behind the exercises.
- Describe how Brain Breaks support SEL.





## "The three most important aspects of learning -attention, focus, and memoryare all controlled by our emotions, not by cognition."

Marc Brackett



Brackett Ph.D., M. (2019). Permission to Feel: Unlocking the Power of Emotions to Help Our Kids, Ourselves, and Our Society Thrive. New York, NY: Celadon Books.



#### Social Emotional Learning (SEL) is...

Social and emotional learning (SEL) is an integral part of education and human development. SEL is the process through which all young people and adults acquire and apply the knowledge, skills, and attitudes to develop healthy identities, manage emotions and achieve personal and collective goals, feel and show empathy for others, establish and maintain supportive relationships, and make responsible and caring decisions.





#### How is social emotional learning (SEL) connected to self-care?

#### **Self-Awareness**

- Integrating personal & social identities
- Identifying personal, cultural, & linguistic assets
- Identifying one's emotions
- Demonstrating honesty & integrity
- Linking feelings, values & thoughts
- Examining prejudices & biases
- Experiencing self-efficacy
- Having a growth mindset
- Developing interests & a sense
   of purpose



#### Self-Management

- Managing one's emotions
- Identifying and using stress management strategies
- Self-discipline
- Self-motivation
- Perseverance
- Goal-setting
- Organizational skills
- Taking initiative
- Demonstrating personal and collective agency



www.casel.org











1 - 5 minute activities for any classroom
&Breathing
&Mindful movement
&Mindfulness breaks

Ideal for: Start and end of day Transition Times Before Testing

#### Brain Breaks align to:

- ✤ Four of five National PE over-standards for 6-12.
- Twenty of the ninety-eight 6-12 standards







# Engaging Activity: Breathing Ball



1. Take a breath in as the ball opens.

- 2. Breathe out as the ball closes.
- ♦ We use a Hoberman Sphere<sup>™</sup> as a breathing ball.
- \* You can have learners take turns leading a few rounds with the breathing ball.
- Explain that the expansion and contraction of the breathing ball represents the change in size of the lungs as they fill with air on the inhalation and expel the air on exhalation.



### Benefits of Nasal Breathing

#### \* Filters dust and impurities from the air

- Warms the air to body temperature
- The diaphragm is more easily controlled, which supports the development of internal core strength
- More control over lengthening the breath (extended exhalations help activate the parasympathetic nervous system)
- Increased oxygen from nasal breath increases energy and vitality



Northwestern University. "Rhythm of breathing affects memory, fear: Breathing is not just for oxygen; it's also linked to brain function, behavior." ScienceDaily. ScienceDaily, 7 December 2016. <<u>www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2016/12/161207093034.htm</u>>



"Breathing properly can allow us to live longer and healthier lives. [Breathing poorly can] cause:

- sthma,
- anxiety,
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorder,
- hypertension,
- and more.

Poor breathing habits can even change the **physical structure of our skeletons**, depleting essential minerals and weakening our bones."



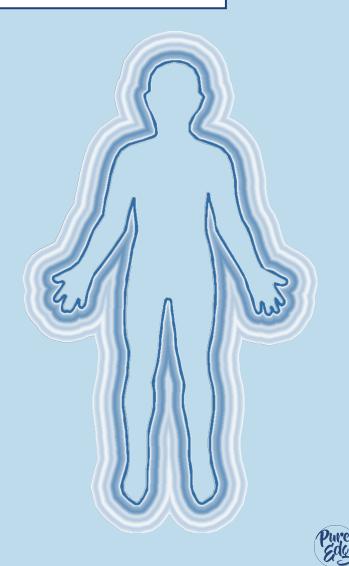
This Photo by Unknown Author is licensed under <u>CC BY-NC</u>

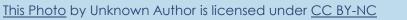
Nestor, J. (2020, May 21). The Healing Power of Proper Breathing. Retrieved from www.wsj.com/articles/the-healing-power-of-proper-breathing-11590098696

©2020 Pure Edge, Inc.

# Self-Awareness and the Breath

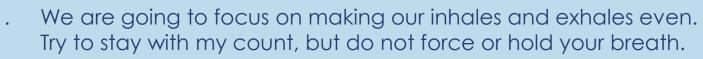
- Mindfulness of breath helps us **pause** and **observe** the state of the body and the state of the mind.
- The sound, feeling, and movement of your breath can offer insight into **how you are reacting or responding** to thoughts, feelings, and external stimuli.
- Your mindfulness muscle grows each and every time you simply recognize that you are inhaling and exhaling.





# Engaging Activity: Even In - Even Out





- 2. Inhale deeply through the nose for a count of one.
- 3. Exhale for a count of 1.
- 4. Inhale (1, 2)
- 5. Exhale (2, 1)
- 6. Inhale (1, 2, 3)
- 7. Exhale (3, 2, 1)
- 8. Inhale (1, 2)
- 9. Exhale (2, 1)
- 10. Inhale (1)
- 11. Exhale (1)
- 12. Breathe naturally through the nose.
- 13. Notice how you feel.

\*The inhalation and exhalation should be equal in length. Count up as you breathe in (1, 2, 3) and count down as you breathe out (3, 2, 1). The count may increase up to a count of five as the breath becomes deeper and fuller.



Follow us @PureEdgeInc

## The neuroscience shows that how we think is affected by how we feel.

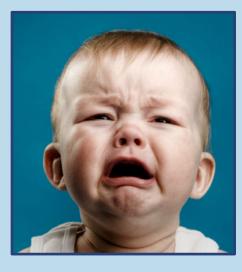
Dr. Kimberly Schonert-Reichl



Strandberg, D. (2019, December 11). Stress is contagious, education leaders told. Retrieved from http://www.tricitynews.com/news/stress-is-contagious-education-leaders-told-1.24030014



# Stress Response



#### "Gas Pedal" Sympathetic Nervous System: Fight or Flight



#### "Brake" Parasympathetic Nervous System: Rest and Digest



https://www.health.harvard.edu/staying-healthy/understanding-the-stress-response

### Toxic Stress Response



Almost every cell in your body has a receptor for cortisol. When the stress response is triggered too frequently, or too severely, it can **change the structure and function** of children's developing brains, their immune and hormonal systems—and even the way their DNA is read and transcribed. Those changes are what we now refer to as a toxic stress response.

Nadine Burke-Harris, MD





<u>This Photo</u> by Unknown Author is licensed under <u>CC BY</u> Source: https://www.edutopia.org/article/trauma-written-our-bodies-educators-can-help





# Engaging Activity: Tree

- 1. Begin in Mountain and bring hands to hips.
- 2. Keep your eyes focused on a point 3 feet in front of you.
- 3. Shift your weight to your left foot.
- 4. Bend your right knee and lift up your right heel.
- 5. Point your knee out to the side. Keep your weight on your left foot. Take a few breaths here.
- 6. If you feel steady, you can stay right here or you can lift the right foot and place the sole on the inner left calf. Keep the right knee pointing out to the right. Take a few breaths here.
- 7. If you are still steady, you can move the foot to the inner thigh, using your hand if you need to
- 8. Inhale the arms up overhead as if you were spreading branches. Balance for 5 to 10 breaths.
- 9. Exhale, return to Mountain Pose. Repeat on the other side.



# Healing Interactions



Educators can deliver the daily doses of healing interactions that truly are the antidote to toxic stress. And just as the science shows that it's the cumulative dose of early adversity that's most harmful, it also shows that the cumulative dose of healing nurturing interactions is most healing.

Nadine Burke-Harris, MD





<u>This Photo</u> by Unknown Author is licensed under <u>CC BY-ND</u> Source: https://www.edutopia.org/article/trauma-written-our-bodies-educators-can-help

# Physical Regulation



#### Through practices of:

Breathe, Move, Rest

We learn again and again, what it feels like to move through our experiences in a **thoughtful**, **nonreactive way**.



# Engaging Activity: Mountain/Chair Strength Sequence



- 1. Begin in Mountain Pose.
- 2. Inhale, raise your arms overhead.
- 3. Exhale, bend your knees and sit back as though you were going to sit in an imaginary chair.
- 4. Hold for 3 breaths.
- 5. Inhale, come back to Mountain Pose.
- 6. Increase hold to 3-5 breaths as stamina increases.

\*This sequence can be used to strengthen the lower back and legs. It's also re-energizing after sitting in a chair for awhile.





#### Brain Breaks Implementation Exploration

#### What...

When...

Where...



### Brain Breaks Implementation Tips

- 1. Establish A Consistent Routine
- 2. Start of Day/End of Day/Transitions
- 3. Start Small, Then Build
- 4. Repeat, Repeat, Repeat
- 5. Be Comfortable With the Exercises





# pureedgeinc.org





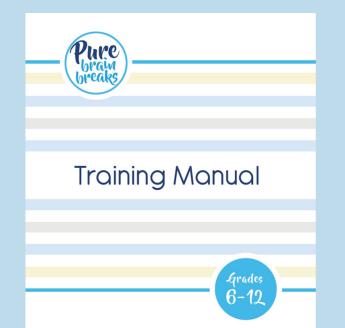




# brain breaks PreK-5thGrade

Pure Edge, Inc. www.pureedgeinc.org getmoving@pureedgeinc.org

irade K-9





Center

Orenks	our website, www.pureedgeinc.org, for video tutorials and access to the Brain Breaks manual.
Arrival/ Departure	Attitude of Gratitude is a nice way to start off or wrap up the day, by remembering something or someone that makes us feel thankful.
Large Group/ Circle Time	Simple breathing exercises and exercises that engage learners visually will hold attention in the large group setting. Try Breathing Ball, Starnsh, Adama Arms, and Listen to the Chines. When learners are comfortable, adding in some balance postures like Tree can bring focus and fun.
Small Group	Small group offers time to give feedback and answer questions. Try Anchor Breathing to build breath awareness and focus. Introduce Move exercises like Sunis/Sunset, Chair and Eagle. Give each learner a turn to shake the Mind Jar.
Refocus Between Lessons	Bring a little movement and breathing as a break to re-energize learners. Good options are Chair Cat/Cow; Chair Twist; and Statue.
Before Testing	Breathing exercises help relieve testing-related stress and put learners in a state of focus. Use exercises learners are already familiar with. Breathing Ball, Starfish, and Balloon Breathing are simple and effective choices.
Lining Up	Use Mountain and Tree postures to help learners stay calm during transition to and from the classroom. Remember to focus on breathing!
Recess	Buzzing Bee is a good way to help calm down and focus if learners have a lot of energy after they have played outside.
Create a Calming	Have Mind Jar and Breathing Ball available for learners to access in a quiet area. Have posture cards printed (available on

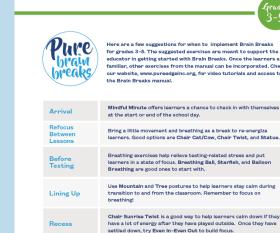
www.pureedgeinc.org) for learners to practice postures on their own.

Here are a few suggestions for when to implement Brain Breaks

for grades K-2. The suggested exercises are meant to support the

educator in getting started with Brain Breaks. Once the learners are

familiar, other exercises from the manual can be incorporated. Check



Crea Calr

Cen

for grades 3-5. The suggested exercises are meant to support the educator in getting started with Brain Breaks. Once the learners are familiar, other exercises from the manual can be incorporated. Check our website, www.pureedgeinc.org, for video tutorials and access to

rival	at the start or end of the school day.
ocus ween sons	Bring a little movement and breathing as a break to re-energize learners. Good options are Chair Cat/Cow, Chair Twist, and Statue.
ore ting	Breathing exercises help relieve testing-related stress and put learners in a state of focus. Breathing Ball, Starfish, and Balloon Breathing are good ones to start with.
ing Up	Use Mountain and Tree postures to help learners stay calm during transition to and from the classroom. Remember to focus on breathing!
ess	Chair Sunrise Twist is a good way to help learners caim down if they have a lot of energy after they have played outside. Once they have settled down, try Even In-Even Out to build focus.
eate a ming iter	Have Mind Jar and Breathing Ball available for learners to access in a quiet area. Have posture cards printed (available on www.pureedgeinc.org) for learners to practice postures on their own.

Attitude of Gratitude invites learners to remember something or Departure someone that makes them feel thankful.



Bring a little movement and breathing as a break to re-energize learners during longer lessons. Chair Cat/Cow, Chair Twist, Desk **During Class** Dog, Tree or Eagle work well.

Breathing exercises help relieve testing-related stress and put Before learners in a state of focus. Use exercises that learners are already familiar with. Take Five, Belly Breathing, and Alternate Nostril Testing Breathing are simple and effective choices.

Break

Slump

Departure

To re-engage sluggish learners, some breath and movement can be Afternoon helpful. Chair Pose Twist and Forward Bend, Standing Half Moon, and Recharge Sequence will get learners moving. Offering Guided Rest before movement when learners are tired can also re-energize them

> Taking in the Good and One Minute Reflection are Rest exercises designed to help learners reflect at the end of the day.



#### Video Library: English

Videos en Español





#### Featured Video

0

Our Breathe Library takes you through breathing techniques that will help with focus, feeling emotions and a sense of calm. Each breathing technique is modeled in 1 to 2 minute video tutorials.

# Follow us @PureEdgeInc





- 1. Lie down on the floor on your back. Spread your feet apart. Turn your palms up to face the ceiling and close your eyes.
- 2. Put your attention on your forehead. Feel your forehead relax.
- 3. Put your attention on your eyes. Feel your eyes relax.
- 4. Put your attention on your cheeks and jaw. Feel your cheeks and jaw relax.
- 5. Put your attention on your neck. Feel your neck relax.
- 6. Put your attention on your shoulders. Feel your shoulders relax. (Repeat for arms, wrists, hands, fingers.)
- 7. Put your attention on your chest. Feel your chest relax.
- 8. Put your attention on your back. Feel where your back touches the floor (or the chair).
- 9. Put your attention on your belly. Notice how the breath moves the belly softly up and down.

- 10. Put your attention on your hips. Feel your hips relax. (Repeat for legs, knees, ankles, feet, toes.)
- Bring your awareness to your breathing, and notice where you feel the breath in your body. Maybe you notice it in your nostrils. Maybe you feel it in your chest. Maybe you feel it in your belly.
- 12. See if you can get really quiet. Maybe you will even feel your heart beating inside your body.
- 13. Let learners rest in silence for a few moments.
- 14. Ring chime.
- 15. Slowly start to wiggle your fingers and toes. Take a deep breath in and stretch your arms overhead. As you exhale, relax.
- 16. Open your eyes and slowly return to a seated position.
- 17. Notice how you are feeling.





### Optimistic Closure: One Word Takeaway





Photo: Juan Monino









### Circle back:

- Mindfulness of the breath helps us pause and observe the state of the body and the state of the mind.
- Brain Breaks help get the Upstairs Brain back "online".
- Create routines for including Brain Breaks in your classroom.
- Repeat, Repeat, Repeat.

Brain Breaks Keview:

- ◆ Breathe
   > Breathing Ball
   > Even In Even Out
- \*Move
  - ≻ Tree Pose
  - Mountain/Chair Strength Sequence
- ♣Rest
  - > Mindful Minute
  - ➤ Guided Rest or Body Scan







<u>Please Note</u>: You will receive a follow-up email within 24 hours of this session. This serves as your confirmation of attendance.

Thank you for joining us!

#### Session: Brain Breaks for Grades 6-12, Part 2 Trainer: Erin Cooney, Director of Curriculum & Instruction







