Getting Started:

1. If you have any questions, please type them into the Q&A box.

2. Place a pen/pencil/paper nearby to jot down your thoughts.

3. At the end of this session, when you leave the meeting, there will be a link that will pop-up asking you to complete the Session Quiz / Feedback Form.

4. You will receive a follow-up email within 24 hours of this session. That email will serve as your confirmation of attendance record for this session.
Culture of Care Series: Session 2

Respond vs React
Super Powers
Introductions

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Who We Are

**Pure Edge, Inc. (PEI)** is a private operating foundation that provides direct service to organizations through professional development & strategy thought partnership.

PEI also provides grants to national organizations that advance the work of whole child development & SEL.
Welcoming Activity

Which super power would you choose?

- Invisibility
- Superhuman Strength
- Flying
- Shapeshifting
- Super Speed

- Super Senses
- Telepathy
- Telekinesis
- Teleportation
- Power Absorption

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Learning Objectives

- Explore the foundations of Emotional Regulation.
- Link "Respond vs. React" to Emotional Regulation.
- Identify curriculum related "Super Powers" for classroom, small group, and individual student implementation.
- Illustrate the interconnectedness of SEL and self-care.
- Practice and implement Breathe, Move, and Rest strategies for Self-awareness and Self-management.
- Identify CASEL competencies.
- Acquire skills to train colleagues in SEL, evidence-based curricula.
Pure Power

Grades K-5, Unit 1
Power to Be Calm

Grades 6-12
Unit 1
Power to Shine
Pure Power Curriculum

Grades K-5

- Unit 1 – The Power to Be Calm
- Unit 2 – Power to Tame Your Temper
- Unit 3 – Power to Laser Focus
- Unit 4 – Power to Grow and Stretch
- Unit 5 – Power to Lead with Kindness

Grades 6-12

- Unit 1 – Power to Shine
- Unit 2 – Power of Mindfulness
- Unit 3 – Power of Brain-Body Connection
- Unit 4 – Power of a Balanced Life
- Unit 5 – Tool Kit for a Balanced Life

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Guiding Question

What is the difference between a Reaction and a Response?
Self-care Practice
Signature Practices to Integrate SEL:
Welcoming Activity, Engaging Activity, and Optimistic Closure

**Welcoming/Inclusion Activities** (1-9 minutes)
- Support contribution by all voices
- Set norms for respectful listening
- Create connection and belonging
  - i.e. Community building, check-in

**Engaging Strategies** (1-15 minutes)
- Sense making
- Transitions
- Brain Breaks
- Intentionally build adult SEL skills
  - i.e. Brain Breaks, think-ink-pair-share

**Optimistic Closure** (3-5 minutes)
- Creates momentum towards taking action
- Reflection and looking forward
- Intentional Closure
- Topic reinforcement
  - i.e. Reflective questions

Source: SEL 3 Signature Practices Playbook 2019
Engaging Activity: Mindful Minute

• Start in Seated Mountain.
• Bring your attention to the present moment. We are going to start by taking a Mindful Minute.
• Start bringing your attention to the breath, noticing its qualities (fast, slow, warm, cool, shallow, deep...).
• Continue to focus your attention on the breath, and notice how you are feeling. Just notice.
Engaging Activity: Even In – Even Out

1. Start in Seated Mountain with a tall spine, relaxed shoulders, and eyes gently closed.
2. Breathe naturally through the nose.
3. We are going to focus on making our inhales and exhales even.
4. Inhale deeply through the nose and exhale through the mouth for a count of one.
5. On the next breath, let's count to two on the inhale and the exhale.
6. Repeat, continuing to extend the breath up to a count of five.
How is social emotional learning (SEL) connected to self-care?

Self-awareness
- Identifying emotions
- Self-perception/Identity
- Recognizing strengths
- Sense of self-confidence
- Self-efficacy

Self-management
- Impulse control
- Stress management
- Self-discipline
- Self-motivation
- Perseverance
- Goal-setting
- Organizational skills

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The three most important aspects of learning—attention, focus, and memory—are all controlled by our emotions, not by cognition.
Reaction

Can be thought of as an unconsidered or abrupt behavior or action.¹

Often a reaction springs forth from a:

• sudden strong emotion, or
• an accumulation of strong, unexpressed emotions.

¹ Reaction | Definition of Reaction at Dictionary.com
Image Source: https://www.flaticon.com/free-icons/emotion-faces
Reaction

When we feel intense emotions, we might experience **physical** clues:

- Shaking
- Heat in the face
- Tight muscles
- Rapid heartbeats
- Stomach aches
- The urge to hit, kick, or stomp

Response

A response is thought out, calm and non-threatening.¹

- More time for reflection
- Intentional
- Weighs alternatives
- Less Charged
- Considers other and/or other outcomes.²


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Engaging Activity: Breathing Ball

1. Start in seated Mountain.
2. Take a breath in as the ball opens.
3. Breathe out as the ball closes.
4. Can you breathe in time with the Breathing Ball?
Emotional Regulation

The stability of our emotional lives has the potential to become dysregulated due to a variety of factors, most of which are not necessarily within our control.¹

Multifaceted physical-mental-emotional process that can be affected by stress.


Stress Response

“Gas Pedal”
Sympathetic Nervous System:
Fight or Flight

“Brake”
Parasympathetic Nervous System:
Rest and Digest

https://www.health.harvard.edu/staying-healthy/understanding-the-stress-response
**Engaging Activity: Sunrise/Sunset**

1. Start in Mountain Pose. Take a few breaths here.
2. Inhale, reach your arms up overhead (this is Sunrise Pose).
3. As you exhale, fold forward. Put your hands on your shins, or your ankles, or maybe the floor (this is Sunset Pose).
4. Inhale all the way back up to Sunrise.
5. Exhale hands down for Mountain.
6. Repeat a few times. Notice how you feel.
Engaging Activity: Chair Pose

1. Stand in Mountain Pose with feet together.
2. Inhale and bend both knees. Reach arms overhead and look up at thumbs. Squeeze your knees together and feel your thigh muscles working.
3. Take 3-5 relaxed breaths.
4. If it is comfortable, you can press your palms together overhead.
5. Exhale, return to Mountain Pose.

*Variation: Kangaroo Pose: Hands in front of body, elbows bent. Have learners take little hops, trying to land feet in same place. This will be VERY activating.
Emotional Regulation

Learning to identify and regulate symptoms of stress, so we must also learn how to identify and regulate one’s own emotions.
Emotional Regulation

Balanced emotional regulation entails:

Feelings, thoughts, physiological signals – heart rate and breath pattern, and nonverbal communication – such as body language & facial expression.¹

Image: March 2, 2020. Understanding emotions is nearly as important as IQ for students' academic success. Carolyn MacCann, University of Sydney; Amirali Minbashian, UNSW; and Kit Double, University of Oxford https://theconversation.com/us/topics/emotional-regulation-49396
Engaging Activity: Chair Cat/Cow

1. Sit in Seated Mountain with hands on knees.
2. As you inhale, stretch your arms overhead and interlace fingers. Reach the center of your chest up toward the ceiling, and lift your chin so that you are looking at the ceiling. (Cow)
3. As you exhale, in one movement bring your hands forward, round your spine and drop your chin toward your chest. (Cat)
4. Repeat for several breaths: inhale, arms up, gaze lifts, chest up. Exhale round the spine, chin tucks, hands forward.
5. Return to Seated Mountain.
Physical Regulation

Through practices of:
• Breathe
• Move
• Rest

We learn again and again, what it feels like to move through our experiences in thoughtful, nonreactive way.

Image: Relaxation techniques: Breath control helps quell errant stress response, Harvard Health Publishing, April 2018
What we hope to do

Respond

Vs.

React
Adult Modeling

Kids absorb the adults’ mannerisms, especially EMOTIONAL REGULATION (the ability to manage their emotions).¹

Cadieux, Adelle, Pediatric psychologist at Helen DeVos Children’s Hospital in Grand Rapids, Michigan. “Teaching children self-compassion by modeling it ourselves.”


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Engaging Activity: Guided Rest / Body Scan

1. Lie down on the floor on your back. Spread your feet apart. Turn your palms up to face the ceiling and close your eyes.
2. Put your attention on your forehead. Feel your forehead relax.
3. Put your attention on your eyes. Feel your eyes relax.
4. Put your attention on your cheeks and jaw. Feel your cheeks and jaw relax.
5. Put your attention on your neck. Feel your neck relax.
6. Put your attention on your shoulders. Feel your shoulders relax. (Repeat for arms, wrists, hands, fingers.)
7. Put your attention on your chest. Feel your chest relax.
8. Put your attention on your back. Feel where your back touches the floor (or the chair).
9. Put your attention on your belly. Notice how the breath moves the belly softly up and down.
10. Put your attention on your hips. Feel your hips relax. (Repeat for legs, knees, ankles, feet, toes.)
11. Bring your awareness to your breathing and notice where you feel the breath in your body. Maybe you notice it in your nostrils. Maybe you feel it in your chest. Maybe you feel it in your belly.
12. See if you can get really quiet. Maybe you will even feel your heart beating inside your body.
13. Let learners rest in silence for a few moments.
15. Slowly start to wiggle your fingers and toes. Take a deep breath in and stretch your arms overhead. As you exhale, relax.
16. Open your eyes and slowly return to a seated position.
17. Notice how you are feeling.
Brain Breaks Review

**Breathe**
- Mindful Minute
- Even In – Even Out
- Breathing Ball

**Move**
- Sunrise/Sunset
- Chair Pose
- Chair Cat/Cow

**Rest**
- Guided Rest/Body Scan
Takeaways

- Introduce Super Powers
- The CASEL competencies are Self-awareness, Self-management
- React vs Respond
- Emotional Regulation – Adult Modeling
- The 3 signature practices to integrate SEL into a lesson are: Welcoming Activity, Engaging Activity, and Optimistic Closure.
Use one word to finish the sentence, “I am curious about…”
Homework – Session 2

Self:
Think about an area of your life that evokes strong emotions. Identify and list 3-5 practical ways you can apply emotional regulation in this area of your life.

Online Class:
- Plan a 2-5 minute introduction for:
  - “The Power To Be Calm” Grades 3-5
  - “The Power of Brain-Body Connection” Grades 6-12

Together in Class:
- Log into the Pure Edge SEL curriculum account that you created.
- Click on Pure Power Curriculum
- Click on Pure Power 3-5. Review Unit 2.8: The Power to Tame Your Temper
- Practice the STOP technique 3-5 times before our next class.
Thank you for joining us!

Culture of Care, Session 2: Respond vs. React: Super Powers

Trainer: Michelle Kelsey Mitchell, Director of Partnerships

Please Note: You will receive a follow-up email within 24 hours of this session. This serves as your confirmation of attendance. You will not receive a certificate, it will just be the confirmation of attendance email.